

Studies describing reporting barriers for victims of hate crime

Study	Study Type	Country	Group
Antjoule (2016)	Empirical (mixed method)	UK	LGBTI+
Chakraborti (2018)	Empirical (qualitative)	UK	Generic
Chakraborti, Garland & Hardy (2014)	Empirical (mixed method)	UK	Diverse groups
Chakraborti & Hardy (2015)	Empirical (qualitative)	UK	LGBTI+
Cuerden & Blakemore (2019)	Empirical (qualitative)	UK	Generic
Hardy & Chakraborti (2016)	Empirical (mixed method)	UK	Diverse groups
Her Majesty's Inspectorate of Constabulary and Fire & Rescue Services, HMICFRS (2018)	Empirical (qualitative)	UK	Diverse groups
Mcbride, M. (2016).	Empirical (mixed method)	UK	Diverse groups
Paterson, Walters, Brown, & Fearn (2018)	Empirical (mixed method)	UK	LGBT and Muslim
Peel (1999)	Empirical (mixed method)	UK	LGB
Raine (2015)	Empirical (qualitative)	UK	Diverse groups
Richardson, Beadle-Brown, Bradshaw, Guest, Malovic, & Himmerich (2016)	Empirical (mixed method)	UK	Disabled
Sharrock., Pullerits, Piggott, Edwards, & DeMarco, (2018)	Empirical (qualitative)	UK	Generic
Sin, Mguni, Cook, Comber, & Hedges (2009)	Review	UK	Disabled
Swadling, Napoli-Rangel, & Imran (2015)	Empirical (qualitative)	UK	Generic
Williams & Tregidga (2013)	Empirical (mixed method)	UK	Generic
Wong & Christmann (2008)	Empirical (mixed method)	UK	Diverse groups
Wong, Christmann, Meadows, Albertson, & Senior (2013)	Empirical (mixed method)	UK	Generic
Culotta (2005)	Empirical (qualitative)	USA	Generic
Herek, Cogan, & Gillis (2002)	Empirical (qualitative)	USA	LGB
Lockyer (2001)	Empirical (qualitative)	USA	Generic
Simich & Kang-Brown (2018)	Empirical (mixed method)	USA	Diverse groups

Leonard, Mitchell, Pitts, & Patel, (2008)	Empirical (mixed method)	Australia	GLBT
Poynting & Noble (2004)	Empirical (mixed method)	Australia	Muslim and Arab
Victoria Equal Opportunity Human Rights Commission, VEOHRC (2013)	Empirical (mixed method)	Australia	Diverse religious and racialised groups
Victorian Equal Opportunity and Human Rights Commission, VEOHRC (2016)	Empirical (qualitative)	Australia	Racialised groups
Wiedlitzka, Mazerolle, Fay-Ramirez & Miles-Johnson (2018)	Empirical (quantitative)	Australia	Generic
Wickes, Pickering, Mason, Maher & McCulloch (2016)	Empirical (qualitative)	Australia	Diverse groups
European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights, FRA (2016).	Empirical (qualitative)	European Union	Professionals

Note: LGBTI+ = Lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, intersex, and others. LGBT = Lesbian, gay, bisexual, and transgender. LGB = Lesbian, gay, and bisexual.